



Wisconsin Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

Necropsy: Enteric Disease Sampling Guidelines

The ideal samples for investigation of enteric diseases are those that are collected within 4-8 hours of death, however, any sample is better than none and the lab does not charge based on the number of samples submitted. **Both** fresh and formalin fixed tissues from any gross lesions and the following tissues are recommended for submission:

Organ	Formalin*	Fresh	Size Fresh Samples
Heart	Yes	No	4 x 4 x 2 cm
Lung	Yes	Yes	4 x 4 x 2 cm
Liver [†]	Yes	Yes	4 x 4 x 2 cm
Kidney	Yes	Yes	4 x 4 x 2 cm
Spleen	Yes	Yes	4 x 4 x 2 cm
Mesenteric Lymph Node [†]	Yes	Yes	
Forestomachs [†]	Yes	No	
Abomasum [†]	Yes	Yes	10 cm length
Ileum [†]	Yes	Yes	10-20 cm length
Jejunum [†]	Yes	Yes	10-20 cm length
Spiral Colon [†]	Yes	Yes	10 cm length

* A 2 x 2 x 1 cm piece of tissue from all the organs listed above should be placed in formalin. The ratio should be 9 parts formalin to 1 part tissue for proper fixation. The WVDL recommends using a 16 ounce wide mouthed jar that contains 8 ounces of 10% buffered formalin (Fischer catalog # 23-426-797). Since the formalin jars tend to leak; **please place the formalin jar inside a Ziploc® bag.**

** Fresh and formalin-fixed samples should be collected from animals where the cause of death is not readily explainable or the animals have neurological disease.

[†] Denotes essential tissue for submission.

Shipping Requirements

- Veterinarians should completely fill out the Necropsy Submission Form which includes the **age** of the animal. An electronic copy is available at www.wvdl.wisc.edu. Click on the Submission and Order Forms link to download the submission form.
- The laboratory should receive the samples within 24-36 hours so samples collected on Friday should be refrigerated and shipped on Monday.
- Package the samples with a sufficient number of ice packs to ensure they remain **cold** during shipment.
- Check out our special shipping rates [here](#).

- **WINTER SHIPMENTS:** Please add isopropyl alcohol (1:10 ratio) to the formalin for formalin fixed tissues to prevent freezing during shipment.